



# **ERICHSEN**

The absolute reliability of your test results is our top priority. All our research, planning, development, construction and production is geared to achieving this objective - not only in the past, but today and in the future.

Björn Michaen
Björn Erichsen



It was probably true Viking spirit and the urge for discovery that impelled the engineer A.M. Erichsen from Porsgrunn/ Norway to settle and set up business in Berlin-Reinickendorf. His first invention, a water-cooled ingot mould which to this day constitutes one of the most frequently used casting processes for semi-finished products in the foundry industry, enabled him to secure the financial position of his company. A.M. Erichsen's next invention . the cupping test – was just as significant. This was the very first test method for determining the quality grade of sheet and strip metal.

This test procedure was initially patented, but has since been adopted by all industrial countries within the framework of the International Standards Organisation (ISO). Just as temperatures are measured throughout the world in Celsius or Fahrenheit, the standard for sheet metal quality is the ERICHSEN deep-drawing

A.M. Erichsen set up his first small factory in Teltow near Berlin. Research and experiments led to many further inventions.

the German State Chemico-Technical Institute successfully applied the ERICHSEN deep-drawing method to measure the elasticity and adhesive properties of paints and lacquers. The results were so convincing that the procedure has since been adopted by the paint industry all over the world.

the inventive Norseman A.M. Erichsen introduced tools for cupping test dies to the market, without which the batch production of deep-drawn parts made of sheet metal would hardly have been possible. Numerous innovations and improvements followed. A.M. Erichsen not only possessed a forward-looking inventive urge, he was also talented in commercial matters and soon enjoyed international renown. Satisfied customers were evidence of the quality of his products.

# the name means commitment.

As the world's leading manufacturer of well-known and proven testing machines and instruments , we ensure that our experience and knowledge is incorporated into the development of our products.

This results in perfect and innovative high quality products with excellent long term stability which only needs a minimum of maintenance. These products meet global requirements on testing tech-

nology and exceed international demands on accuracy. The ERICHSEN Reference Class is our answer to the control of measuring and test equipment described in the OM standards.

The characteristics concerning the quality are determined by means of high precision measuring instruments calibrated with the help of measuring equipment calibrated and certified by DKD. This guarantees the supply of a precision

measuring instrument in compliance with highest demands. An incoming inspection is no longer necessary – which means a reduction in costs for your company.

We are also in a position, upon request, to calibrate and certify your ERICHSEN test instruments already in use. We would be delighted to welcome you in our show-rooms, where we can convince you of our competence. Please con-

sult us in all aspects concerning your testing problems – especially in the event of customised solutions.

We will be glad to pass on our experience and our knowledge!





Following the turmoils of the war and the loss of his company, A.M. Erichsen resolved to start up again in the west of Germany. His best partner - his son, Dr.-Ing. Per F. Erichsen – had studied mechanical engineering in Hanover, graduated at the Metallurgical Institute of the Technical High School in Aachen, and did his doctorate at the Coal Research Institute of Dortmund. Establishing the new company proved difficult - without machines, tools, or construction drawings - in a factory kitchen of the ironworks in Sundwig. Ideas and determination were the order of the day initially the parts were made externally and assembled by themselves. The modern factory we operate today is located not far away.

Björn Erichsen joined the company after completing his technical and business management studies at the Polytechnic in Munich and at the George Washington University in the U.S.A.. After taking over from his father who entered well-earned retirement from the active management of the business in 1977 and died in 1988 – he is now the third generation to lead this company which has long since gained international renown. Under his management the range of instruments has been expanded, primarily by the addition of modern, non-destructive measuring devices for surface engineering applications.

The decision was made to incorporate tensile and pressure testing machines, hydraulic and electronic load and pressure cells, as well as calibration equipment with extreme measuring accuracy into the production programme – reverting to the field of mechanical metrology earlier controlled by the company. Support was provided by a group of competent former employees from ERICHSEN Wuppertal whose knowledge and experience in conjunction with great insight into the latest in the field of hardware and software has resulted in a wide range of modern products.

In the course of 100 years the extensive Erichsen product range has been built up based on the technical fields of metrology and test engineering. ERICHSEN pays stringent attention that their machines and equipment comply both with the testing regulations of national and international standards and with the acceptance terms of the industrial sector. These provide the basis for global understanding between the manufacturer and the user wherever the quality of raw materials, semi-finished and finished products is concerned. Design precision, perfect function and absolute fulfilment of purpose: these attributes have top priority at ERICHSEN.



# Measuring Facilities. Tension an

**ERICHSEN** measuring instruments for stationary and mobile measurements enable an easy and cost-effective determination of mechanical quantities.



## d Compression Tests. Special Applications

The assessment and comparison of materials derive already from the prehistoric era. In this way the primitive man succeeded in getting the spear running through the body of the deer, and the ploughshare being helpful to cultivate the soil. The stone axe had to be harder than the wood to be cut, and the chisel more resistant than the stone to be hewed.

Leonardo da Vinci, the artist, inventor and scientist of genius of the 15th century, manufactured among others a simple tensile testing instrument for wires

- an early forerunner of modern universal testing machines. In the course of the last centuries the branch "material testing" gained more and more in importance.

The comparative assessment of different materials has developed to a high-tech science - the modern, mechanical material testing. Today this makes it possible to stress in a defined manner kinds of materials or components and to measure and evaluate exactly and reproducibly the resulting forces. Using perfected mechanical

testing instruments and systems as well as an ultra-modern mensuration and control techniques, the ERICHSEN testing machines not only comply with the today's requirements, but they are already provided to a high degree for future applications, too.

On the following pages you will find short descriptions of our products for material testing. The determination of the physical quantities is effected by mobile, easy-to-handle measuring instruments or by

stationary test facilities. Our testing instruments meet all standards currently used in the industry and laboratories (DIN, FN. ISO).

Detailed technical information will be sent immediately upon demand.

Tel. +49 (0) 23 72-96 83-0 Fax. +49 (0) 23 72-64 30 info@erichsen.de

# The ERICHSEN-production range:

Machines for testing the forming properties of coating materials | Viscometers and consistency measuring instruments | Density measuring devices | Equipment for determining the electrical properties of paints | Devices for ascertaining grain size and pigment dispersion | Instruments for determining opacity | Devices for producing films of defined thickness | Instruments for testing drying properties | Film thickness gauges | Flexibility testers | Adhesion testers | Instruments for testing adhesives | Impact resistance testers | Hardness testers | Abrasion resistance and scrubbability testers | Instruments for conducting chalking tests | Gloss measuring devices | Densimeters | Equipment for corrosion and weathering tests | Film applicators for printing ink | Special testing instruments | Torque measuring equipment | Calibrating equipment | Force and pressure gauges | Tensile and pressure testing machines | Deep Drawing test | Equipment for specimen preparation | Sheet metal marking



050 - 2 kN

#### шишинириции

# UNIMAT® 050 / 052

#### Tensile and Pressure Testing Machines UNIMAT®

The UNIMAT® 050 is a high quality, economic and space-saving testing machine for test forces up to 2 kN. It is portable, easy to handle and provided with a 1-column load frame. Because of the low weight and the small base this modular system can be placed on any laboratory bench without problems. Considering the installation size, this machine is extremely efficient.

The UNIMAT® 052 corresponds to Model 050, but is constructed as a 2-colunm testing machine for a max. nominal force of 5 kN. There is a wide range of application for the UNIMAT® 050/052, starting from testing plastic and elastomer via paper, air filter mats, textile, foamed material and springs up to component parts.

The UNIMAT® 050/052 are particularly suitable for production monitoring and incoming goods inspection, for demonstration and teaching purposes in schools as well as for quality assurance as a reliable test equipment.

#### **UNIMAT® PLUS 050 / 052 / 054**

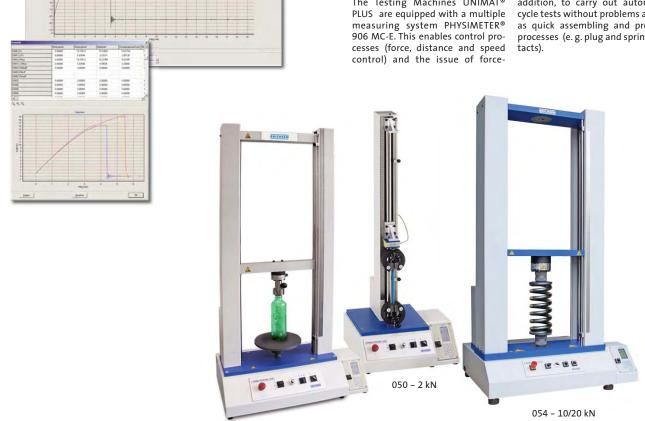
052 - 5 kN

#### Tensile and Pressure Testing Machines UNIMAT® PLUS

The UNIMAT® PLUS 050/ 052/ 054 are high-grade, sturdy and longlasting testing machines for laboratories and industrial sectors. These machines have been developed to comply with the demand for costeffective testing machines for routine and standard applications in quality assurance. The nominal forces of these units are between 2 kN and 20 kN.

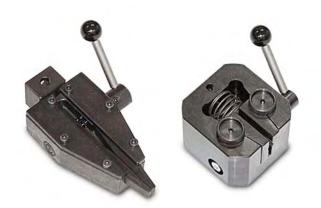
The Testing Machines UNIMAT® measuring system PHYSIMETER® 906 MC-E. This enables control procontrol) and the issue of forcedistance charts. Of course, the data can be transmitted to a PC via an interface, for display and further processing. Measurement reports designed to user specifications can be established to document professionally research results and quality

It opens up the same fields of application as exist for the UNIMAT® machines, however, it is possible, in addition, to carry out automated cycle tests without problems as well as quick assembling and pressing processes (e.g. plug and spring con-



052 - 5 kN

#### **Mechanical Grips**



#### **Mechanical Grips**

ERICHEN offers a great variety of mechanical grips for testing a great number of materials and shapes of specimens. The grips fit easily to all ERICHSEN testing machines because of the simple plug-in system. ERICH-SEN grips cover a force range up to 25 kN. A wide choice of jaws ensuring a safe fixing of most different materials, is available.

#### **Pneumatic Grips**



#### **Pneumatic Grips**

ERICHEN offers a great variety of pneumatic grips for testing a great number of materials and shapes of specimens. The grips fit easily to all ERICHSEN testing machines because of the simple plug-in system.

#### **Universal Measuring Device**



#### **Universal Measuring Device**

The Universal Measuring Device in connection with the PHYSIMETER® 906 MC-E is the ideal Measuring system to measure various physical quantities like force, displacement, torque and rotation angle simultane-

ously. By virtue of the modular design of the instrument a short-term assembly as well as a retrofitting for special measuring tasks are possible.



#### пириципри

#### **Special Measuring Device**



#### **Special Measuring Device**

Some measuring tasks cannot be realized using the standard measuring devices. However, multiple experience in the field of metrology enables us to offer special solutions for our customers (e.g. the semiautomatic measuring device for screw-type caps).

#### PHYSIMETER® 906 MC-S/E



#### Multi-Measuring System PHYSIMETER® 906 MC-E/906 MC-S

The PHYSIMETER® MC-E/906 MC-S is a universal multi measuring system that, due to its versatility and its modular construction meets all relevant demands of technical measurements. The core of this system is a fully-fledged PC in the size of a credit card. For the first time, integration of different complex technologies in connection with an intelligent system architecture results in an efficient measuring system with intuitive operation. High quality and a clean design underlines the consequent concentration on perfect functionality and ergonomics. Designed as a mobile

system the PHYSIMETER® 906 MC-E is equipped with four channels for simultaneous data-recording of physical values such as force, stroke, pressure as well as the number of revolutions, torque or rotational angles. The versatile amplifier allows the connection of strain gauges, digital and analogue signals. The connected sensors are automatically identified. The strong aluminium housing plus optional force sensor enables the unit to be integrated in a stationary measuring system and is suitable for a load of 1kN (906

#### PHYSIMETER® 906 USB



#### Multi-Measuring System PHYSIMETER® 906 USB

The measuring system PHYSIMTER® 906 USB has been designed for the acquisition of mechanical quantities using strain gauge sensors. This version can be supplied with integrated force transducer (measuring ranges from 20 N to 1,000 N are available). Alternatively, this instrument can be supplied as a display unit only that can be connected to external sensors.

The PHYSIMTER® 906 USB is equipped with a USB port. The appropriate measuring and evaluation software is available as download free of charge. The measuring instrument is easy to handle and includes the functions On/Off, reset and peak value display. Depending of the positioning of the instrument the indication on the display can be shown in an inverted way (by 180°).

The tension and compression measuring instrument 906 USB is suitable for mobile applications (battery operation) as well as for stationary use (power pack operation). Also in this case, the high-strength aluminium housing guaranties a long life, compared with plastic housings.

#### Model 922



#### **Electric Load Cells**

Electric load cells from ERICHSEN reflect state of the art sensor technology. At the same time they are easy to handle and capable of meeting a wide range of customer requirements. These force transducers are applicable wherever tensile and pressure forces need to be measured with a high degree of accuracy, e.g. in material testing, in reference measuring systems as well as in the

field of research and development. In addition, these force transducers are also suitable for industrial purposes in the fields of automation, controlling of press-in processes and in joining technology. An extensive accessories programme is available. A connection to the Measuring and Display Instrument 975 AP as well as to the PHYSIMETER® 906 USB, 906 MC-E or 906 MC-S is also possible.

#### Model 975 AP



#### **Display Instrument**

The display instrument, model 975 AP, has been designed for convenient measurement and display of forces in connection with ERICHSEN force transducers on wire strain gauge basis. It is suitable for applications in all areas where forces need to be measured without bother and within the shortest possible time. Ease of operation makes the display instrument useful for a wide range of measurements. The measuring and

display electronics are provided for mains operation and installed in a sturdy housing. The LED digital display on the front panel is easily identifiable even from a distance. A peak value memory is included in the standard version of model 975 AP. Minimum and maximum readings can be fetched by means of key operation. Measured values can be compared with a given specification to make a go/no-go statement.

#### Model 830 / 833 / 844



#### **Hydraulic Load Cells**

ERICHSEN hydraulic load cells provide a simple and economical method of measuring forces. The technique is based on the hydraulic transmission of forces which act on the piston of the force transducer. This hydraulic pressure is immediately indicated on a display unit with a scale in Newton. Load cells are ideal for mainte-

nance and adjustment work as well as for the use in plants, machines and systems of all kinds. Their compact dimensions make these instruments extremely versatile. A transmission of the measured data to the PHYSIMETR® 906 MC USB by means of a pressure transducer is possible.

#### Shearing Force Measuring System (electric/hydraulic)



#### **Shearing Force Measuring System**

The protection of shaftings, transmissions, clutch and bearings from e.g. ships or wind power stations from overload is ensured and monitored by means of the ERICHSEN shearing force measuring systems (with hydraulic or electric sensors). The arising tensile and pressure forces are measured and integrated in the control processes. Systems with a nominal force of 4.8 MN have already been realized.

#### Standard Machines / Control Machines / Calibration Machines



#### **Application**

#### **Standard Machines**

Force standard machines for use by government institutes and agencies to express national scales for the physical quantity force.

#### **Control Machines**

Force control machines for testing bureaus and other official agencies, calibration offices and members of official calibration services.

#### **Calibration Machines**

Calibration machines for manufacturers of weighing cells, load cells and torque transducers used both in manufacturing and for quality control purpo-

Fully automatic control and evaluation in accordance with internationally recognized standards such as DIN EN ISO 7500-1, EN 10002-3, ISO 376, NF 03-510, BS 1610, Part 2, ASTM 74-81, OIML IR 60/IR 76.

#### **Measurement Principles**

#### Standard Machines and **Calibration Machines**

#### Direct loading

To achieve maximum precision in expressing the physical quantity force it is necessary to use exactly defined masses. The force is applied by coupling successively masses to the device under test.

#### Hydraulic amplification

Direct loading is not economical when dealing with very large forces. In this case the force generated by the masses is applied to the primary measurement cylinder of a hydraulic system; at a second cylinder with a different piston diameter this force is amplified to exert greater force in a second machine frame.

#### **Calibration Machines with Comparative Measurement**

Comparison measurements can also be made when dealing with calibration machines where ultimate accuracy is not required. In this case load cells with known response characteristics are mounted in a particulary stiff machine frame, whereby a comparison is made with the response of the load cell being tested.The load is applied with an electric motor under microprocessor control, the force being transferred via recirculating ball spindels.

#### **Measurement Ranges**

#### **Standard Machines and Calibration Machines**

#### **Direct loading**

Used for measurement values between 10 N and 500 kN, start with zero and rising in steps of 10%, a 10% overload step is available on request, with a relative measurement uncertainty < 2 · 10 E-5.

#### Hydraulic amplification

Used for measurement values depending on the direct loading machine required and on the amplification ratio(s) selected at 10:1, 20:1, 50:1, 100 : 1 and so on, up to about 1000 : 1. Between 100 kN and 10 MN with a relative measurement uncertainty  $\leq 7 \cdot 10 \, \text{E} - 5$  to  $\leq 1 \cdot 10 \, \text{E} - 4$ .

#### **Calibration Machines with Comparative Measurement**

Here all measurement ranges are possible within the spectrum of the reference load cells available, from about 50 N to about 500 kN with a relative measurement uncertainty ≤ 5 · 10 E-4.

# Our solutions in testing technology for you.

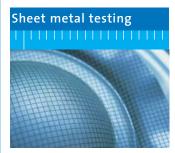
ERICHSEN is your capable partner for all questions concerning modern testing techniques. We are in the position to develop and fulfil your special measuring and testing requirements to secure your demands for a high level of quality in manufacturing. Convince yourself of our competence.

Please request the condensed catalogue or individual brochures of the product group you are interested in, or visit our website: www.erichsen.de

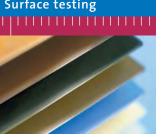
Service: In our quality control department we produce Manufacturer's Test Certificates and Calibration Certificates for most of our products.

Recalibration of equipment already supplied is available at

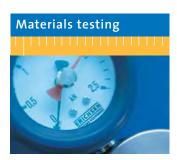
Furthermore, our service technicians can visit you in order to check and calibrate your equipment in situ.











- **Cupping Test**
- Stretch Draw Test
- Deep Draw Test
- Specimen Preparation
- Sheet Metal Marking
- Formability of Coating Materialn
- Viscosity and Consistency
- Density
- Electrical Properties of **Paints**
- Grain Size and Pigment Dispersion
- Opacity and Hiding Power
- Film Application
- Drying
- Film Thickness
- Flexibility
- Adhesion
- Impact Resistance
- Hardness
- Abrasion Resistance and Scrubbability
- Chalking
- Gloss
- Colorimetry
- Brightness
- Porosity **Print Coat Instruments** Special Test Instruments

- Specimen Preparation
- Condensation Water and Salt Spray Test
- Cyclic Corrosion Test
- Weathering Test
- Load Cells
- Tension and Compression Testing Machines
- Torque Measuring Devices
- Calibration Devices



### **ERICHSEN worldwide.** We are represented in the following countries:

Albania	Croatia	Italy	Montenegro	Singapore
Argentinia	Czech Republic	Japan	Netherlands	Slovakia
Australia	Denmark	Jordan	Norway	Slovenia
Austria	Egypt	Kazakhstan	Oman	Spain
Bahrain	Estonia	Korea	Pakistan	South Afrika
Belgium	Finland	Kuwait	Peru	Syria
Bosnien-Herzegowina	France	Laos	Philippines	Taiwan
Brazil	Great Britain	Latvia	Poland	Thailand
Bulgaria	Greece	Lebanon	Portugal	Turkey
Burma	Hungary	Liechtenstein	Qatar	UAE
Belarus	Iceland	Lithuania	Romania	Ukraine
Cambodia	India	Luxemburg	Russia	Uruguay
Canada	Indonesia	Libya	Saudi Arabia	USA
Chile	Iran	Malaysia	Sweden	Uzbekistan
China	Ireland	Macedonia	Switzerland	Venezuela
Colombia	Israel	Mexico	Serbia	Vietnam

#### Visit our website:

#### www.erichsen.de



#### For further information:

#### **ERICHSEN GmbH & Co. KG**

Am Iserbach 14 | 58675 Hemer | Germany Tel. +49(0)2372 - 9683 - 0 | Fax +49(0)2372 - 6430 | www.erichsen.de | info@erichsen.de

4, Passage Saint-Antoine | F-92508 Rueil-Malmaison Cedex | France

Phone +33 147 08 13 26 | Fax +33 147 08 91 38 | www.erichsen.fr | info@erichsen.fr

#### **ERICHSEN Instruments SrL**

Via Zuccoli 18 | I-20125 Milano | Italy

Phone +39 2 66 98 63 66 | Fax +39 2 66 98 65 12 | www.erichsen.it | info@erichsen.it

#### A. M. ERICHSEN LABTECH (South Asia) Pte.Ltd.

63, Hillview Avenue, #09-05 | Lam Soon Industrial Building | Singapore 669569

Phone +65 67628036 | Fax +65 67629041 | www.amelabtech.com | info-asia@amelabtech.com